

AUTHOR GUIDELINES

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During submission author (s) require to submit:

- a. A cover letter to the editor,
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Title: A concise and informative title of fewer than 25 words.

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Abstract: This section should be written in a paragraph with less than 300 words and includes the following: Scope, Location, Methods, Results, Research implications in the respective fields, and ending with a list of 4-6 keywords arranged in alphabetical order.

Introduction: State the clear reason for the research work, the context, background, aims, and the hypotheses that are being tested. A brief statement of what has been achieved should be written at the end of the introduction.

Materials and Methods: Include sufficient details for the work to be repeated. Where specific equipment and materials are named, the manufacturer's details (name, city, and country) should be given so that readers can trace specifications by contacting the manufacturer. Where commercially available software has been used, details of the supplier should be given in brackets or the reference given in full in the reference list.

Results and discussion: State the results of experimental or modeling work, drawing attention to important details in tables and figures. The Results section should conform to the highest standards of rigor. Point out the importance of the results and place them in the context of previous studies and in relation to the application of the work (expanding on the Synthesis and applications section of the Summary). Include clear recommendations for management or policy.

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Tables: Each table should has embedded right in the manuscript at appropriate location, and have clear and concise captions at the top. These should be referred to in the text as Table 1, Table 2, etc. Each table should be the plain format (without any effects and vertical lines).

Figures: Figures and their legends should be grouped together and placed at appropriate location with adequate resolution [minimum of 300 dpi]. Figures (including artwork, map, design except for table) should be referred to in the text as Fig. 1, Fig. 1 & 2, etc. (For multiple figures as: Fig.1a, 1b, etc.) Figure caption should be clear enough to understand without refereeing text. Figures including any other graphical objects should be in TIFF/JPEG format and should have a resolution not less than 300 dpi.

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Acknowledgments: It must be placed after the main text and before the references. Be brief (Acknowledgments of people, grants, funds, etc.). If authors refer to themselves as recipients of assistance or funding, they should do so by their initials separated by points (e.g., J. B. T.). Do not acknowledge Editors by name.

Authors' contributions: A brief author contributions statement must be provided for all submissions with more than one author. A general guideline for author contributions statement is given below:

"Subedi, J. R. Designed research, and collected data; Subedi, J. R. and Smith, H. analyzed and wrote the manuscript. All authors contributed critically to the drafts and gave final approval for publication."

Funding Information (if any): Provide the funding source in less than 50 words.

ORCID: Provide the ORCID ID(s) of the author(s).

References: Only the cited references should be used in the papers. The references should be limited to published work, work in press, research reports of authentic institutions, or theses and dissertations. Please follow APA style available in Mendeley reference manager. Check the manuscript to make sure that all references are cited and that all citations in the text are included in the references. DOI is compulsory for citing journal research papers. Follow the following given citation style.

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For one author: Shrestha (2010) and (Shrestha 2010)

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In reference list:

- **Journal article, single author**

Sharma, N. J. 2002. Neural networks in civil engineering: 1989–2000. *Computer-Aided Civil and Infrastructure Engineering*, 16(2), pp.126-142. <https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-0587.2002.250104.x>

- **Journal article, two authors**

Schlaepfer, M. A. and Gavin, T. A. 2001. *Computer-Aided Civil and Infrastructure Engineering* 15:1079-1090. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1523-1739.2001.0150041079.x>

- **Journal article, more than two authors**

Tscharntke, T., Sekercioglu, C. H., Dietsch, T. V., Sodhi, N. S., Hoehn, P. and Tylianakis, J. M. 2008. *Computer-Aided Civil and Infrastructure Engineering* 89:944-951. <https://doi.org/10.1890/07-0455.1>

- **Journal article, more than six authors**

Whiles, M. R., Lips, K. R., Pringle, C. M., Kilham, S. S., Bixby, R. J., Brenes, R. et al. 2006. *Computer-Aided Civil and Infrastructure Engineering* 4:27-34. [https://doi.org/10.1890/1540-9295\(2006\)004\[0027:TEOAPD\]2.0.CO;2](https://doi.org/10.1890/1540-9295(2006)004[0027:TEOAPD]2.0.CO;2)

- **Proceedings**

Teng, J.G. ed., 2001. *FRP Composites in Civil Engineering: Proceedings of the International Conference on FRP Composites in Civil Engineering, 12-15 December 2001, Hong Kong, China* (Vol. 1). Taylor & Francis. pp 1976-1980

- **Report**

Sharma, A. P. 1993. Status of water pollution in Nepal. A report submitted to the Man and Biosphere, Kathmandu, Nepal, p 320.

- **Book**

Schuh, R. T. and Brower, A. V. Z. 2009. *Pavement Analysis. Developments in Civil Engineering* (2nd ed). Cornell University Press, Ithaca, USA, p 311.

- **Edited book**

Glatston, A. R. (Ed.) 2011. Red Panda, the Biology and Conservation of the First Panda. Academic Press, London, UK, p 456.

- **Chapter in an edited book**

Nesheim, M. C. 1989. Ascariasis and human nutrition. In: Crompton, D. W. T., Nesbemi, M. C. and Pawlowski, Z. S. (Eds.) Ascariasis and its prevention and control. Taylor and Francis, London, UK, pp 87-100.

- **Dissertation/Thesis**

Bam, A. B. 2005. Vibrational based inspection of civil engineering structures.. MSc Thesis, Nepal Engineering College, Pokhara University, Pokhara, Nepal.

Thapa, T. B. 2011. Vibrational based inspection of civil engineering structures. PhD Thesis, Saurashtra University, India.

- **Website**

Goodrich, J., Lynam, A., Miquelle, D., Wibisono, H., Kawanishi, K., Pattanavibool, A., Hunt, S., Tempa, T., Karki, J. and Jhala, Y. 2015. *Panthera tigris*. The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species 2015: e. T15955A50659951.

USGS. 2015. Freshwater mussels of the upper Mississippi River system. http://www.fws.gov/midwest/mussel/current_threats.html. Accessed on 19 June 2019.